

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A method for selecting an operating mode for a frame-based  
 5 communications network consisting of a plurality of stations  
 attached to a transmission medium, the plurality of stations  
 including both a first type station and a second type station,  
 the first type station being capable of transmitting and  
 receiving first protocol frames in accordance with a first  
 10 protocol, the second type station being capable of transmitting  
 and receiving both first protocol frames and second protocol  
 frames in accordance with a second protocol, the first protocol  
 and the second protocol each using different signals on the  
 transmission medium, the first type station not being capable of  
 15 reliably detecting second protocol frames, the first protocol  
 having a first protocol frame format containing at least two  
 reserved bits in a first protocol frame header which are ignored  
 in received frames by first type stations and always sent with  
 a same fixed value by first type stations, comprising:

20 each second type station containing a first protocol detect  
 flag cleared upon initialization, a first protocol signalled flag  
 cleared upon initialization, a first protocol detect timer, a  
 first protocol signalled timer, and a periodic link indication  
 timer with a link indication period common to all second type  
 25 stations, and

redefining the first protocol frame format to provide an  
 updated first protocol frame header wherein two reserved bits in  
 the first protocol frame header are allocated as a mode selection  
 indicator field in the updated first protocol frame header, the  
 30 mode selection indicator field having meaning for second type  
 stations to include for the two reserved bits:

a first protocol only value equal to a fixed value of  
 a mode selection field transmitted by first type stations and  
 being reserved for transmission only by first type stations,

35 a first protocol signalled value,

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a first protocol detect value, the first protocol  
signalled value and the first protocol detect value being defined  
5 for transmission by second type stations, and

an unused value,

each first type station transmitting frames periodically in  
accordance with the first protocol frame format, the mode  
selection indicator field being set to the first protocol only  
10 value in transmitted frames, and an interval between frame  
transmissions being comparable a link indication period common  
to second type stations;

each second type station, upon receiving a first protocol  
frame including the mode selection indicator field set to the  
first protocol value only, setting the first protocol detect flag  
to set, and starting, or restarting if already running, the first  
protocol detect timer to expire after a first protocol detect  
period;

each second type station, upon receiving a first protocol  
frame including the mode selection indicator field set to the  
first protocol detect value, or upon transmitting a first  
protocol frame including the mode selection indicator field set  
to the first protocol detect value, setting the first protocol  
signalled flag to set, and starting, or restarting if already  
25 running, the first protocol signalled timer to expire after a  
first protocol signalled period;

each second type station, upon the expiration of the first  
protocol detect timer, clearing the first protocol detect flag  
to cleared;

30 each second type station, upon the expiration of the first  
protocol signalled timer, clearing the first protocol signalled  
flag to cleared; and

each second type station determining type of frame to be  
transmitted, wherein:

35 second protocol frames are sent if both the first

protocol detect flag and the first protocol signalled flag are cleared, otherwise first protocol frames are sent,

5 wherein when sending a first protocol frame, the second type station setting the mode selection indicator field in transmitted first protocol frames to the first protocol detect value if the first protocol detect flag is set, otherwise setting the mode selection indicator field to the first protocol signalled value in transmitted first protocol frames if the first protocol signalled flag is set, and the second type station, upon determining that either the first protocol detect flag or the first protocol signal flag is set, sending at least one frame with a destination address set to broadcast each time the periodic link indicator timer expires.

2. The method of Claim 2, wherein the first type station operates in accordance with an HPNA V1.0 protocol, the second type station operates in accordance with an HPNA V2.0 protocol.

3. The method of Claim 1, wherein second type stations may send and receive frames of a compatibility protocol based on a combination of the first protocol and the second protocol and having determined that either the first protocol detect flag or the first protocol signalled flag is set may use compatibility protocol frames instead of the first protocol frames when the intended receiving station is also a second type station.

4. The method of Claim 2, wherein second type stations, having determined that either the first protocol detect flag or the first protocol signalled flag is set, may use compatibility protocol frames having gapped format frames instead of first protocol frames when transmitting frames to other second type stations.

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5. The method of Claim 1, wherein:

5 a second type station, upon receiving a first frame after  
restarting or after a long period without receiving any frames,  
the mode selection indicator field in the first frame being set  
to the first protocol signalled value, setting its first protocol  
detect flag to set and setting the first protocol detect timer  
to a first protocol detect reset interval, the first protocol  
10 detect reset interval being long enough for the station to  
transmit one or more frames as a result of a link integrity timer  
expiration, which frames will contain the first protocol detect  
value in the mode selection indicator field, thereby resetting  
the first protocol signalled timers in all second type stations.

6. The method of Claim 1, wherein:

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20 a second type station, upon receiving a first frame after  
restarting or after a period without receiving any frames, the  
mode selection indicator field in the first frame being set to  
the first protocol signalled value, setting the first protocol  
detect flag to set and setting the first protocol detect timer  
such that resulting the second type station transmits two frames  
as a result of a link integrity timer expiration, the two frames  
containing first protocol detect value in the mode selection  
indicator field, thereby resetting the first protocol signalled  
timers in all second type stations.

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